



# COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Department : Electrical & Control Engineering

Lecturer : Dr. Maged Mahmoud

Course : Electrical Drives II

Course Code : EE 522 Marks : 40

Date : 3/6/2015 Time : 2 hour

## Final Exam

Answer all the following questions:

### Question 1:

[A24/B2]

(a) Convert the functions  $F_{as}$ ,  $F_{bs}$  and  $F_{cs}$  into the  $dq0$  frame;

$$F_{as} = \cos t, \quad F_{bs} = 0.5 t, \quad F_{cs} = -\sin t$$

- Calculate the values of  $F_{ds}$ ,  $F_{qs}$  and  $F_{0s}$  at  $t = \pi/2$  seconds given that the abc to dq transformation is performed in the stationary reference frame with  $\theta = 0^\circ$ . [4 marks]

(b) Figure 1 shows the dq equivalent circuits of the induction machine with  $\omega$  representing the reference frame speed.

- Starting with the circuits in figure 1, derive the dq equivalent circuits for a wound rotor synchronous machine with damper windings, and show which reference frame should be used for the analysis of synchronous machines. [6 marks]

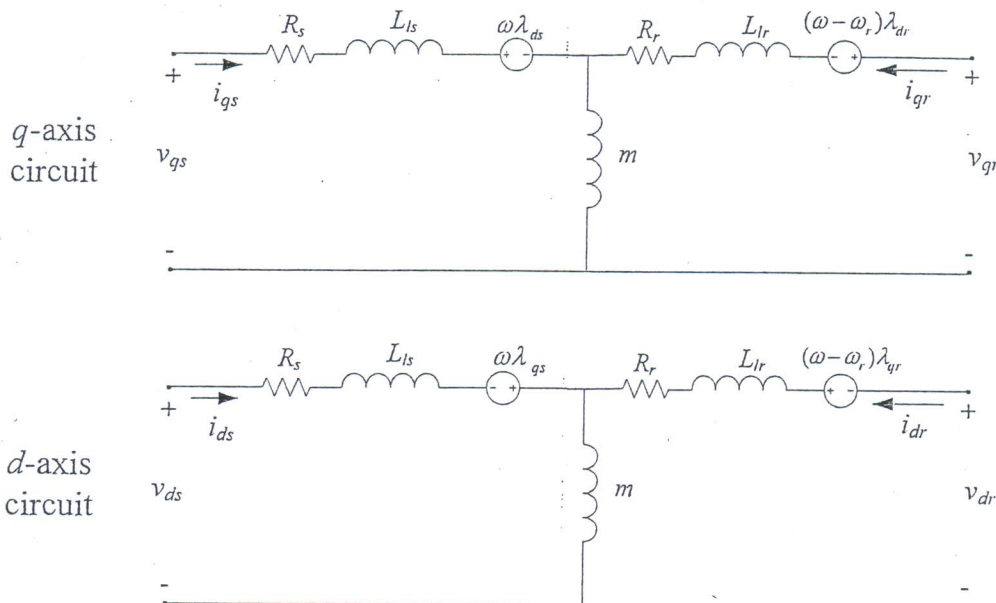


Figure 1: dq equivalent circuits of the induction machine

Members of course Examination Committee:	Signature:	Date:
Lecturer:	Dr Maged Mahmoud <i>M. Ibrahim</i>	18/5/2015
Course Coordinator :	Dr Ahmed Kadry <i>Ahmed Kadry</i>	18/5/2015
Head of Department:	Prof. Hamdy Ashoor <i>Hamdy</i>	18/5/2015

**Question 2:**

[A241B3]

(a) Explain an experimental test procedure for measuring the following dq model parameters of a permanent magnet synchronous machine.

- Stator resistance  $R_s$
- Magnet flux linkage  $\lambda_m$
- d axis inductance  $L_d$

[5 marks]

(b) The output torque of an induction machine analyzed in the dq frame can be represented by,

$$T_e = \frac{3}{2} \frac{P}{2} \frac{L_m}{L_r} (\lambda_{dr} i_{qs} - \lambda_{qr} i_{ds}) \quad (1)$$

- Using equation 1, explain the basic operating principle of field oriented control of induction motors, and show how the induction motor can be controlled in a similar fashion to a separately excited DC motor.
- What is the advantage of field oriented control over the conventional v/f control of induction motors?

[5 marks]

**Question 3:**

[A41B2]

(a) Draw the output voltage vectors under the six basic switching states of a space vector controlled three-phase inverter.

[4 marks]

(b) Consider a three phase inverter controlled with space vector modulation technique. The inverter has a DC bus voltage of 600v and the inverter switching frequency is 8 kHz. It is required to generate a voltage vector  $\bar{v}_s$  with magnitude of 100v at an angle  $45^\circ$  from phase  $a$ .

- Determine which switching states are needed to generate  $\bar{v}_s$ .
- Calculate the time duration of each switching state.
- Draw one period of the switching sequence to generate  $\bar{v}_s$ , and indicate the duration of every switching state in the diagram.

[7 marks]

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