

CHAPTER 2

UNDERSTANDING THE ISSUES

1. (a) Jacobson has a passive level of ownership and in future periods will record dividend income of only 15% of Biltrite's declared dividends. Jacobson will also have to adjust the investment to market value at the end of each period.
 - (b) Jacobson has an influential level of ownership and in future periods will record investment income of 40% of Biltrite's net income. Any dividends declared by Biltrite will reduce the investment account but will not affect the investment income amount.
 - (c) Jacobson has a controlling level of ownership and in future periods will add 100% of Biltrite's net income to its own net income. Biltrite's nominal account balances will be added to Jacobson's nominal accounts. Any dividends declared by Biltrite will not affect Jacobson's income.
 - (d) Jacobson has a controlling level of ownership and in future periods will add 100% of Biltrite's net income to its own net income. All (100%) of Biltrite's nominal account balances will be added to Jacobson's nominal account balances. This will result in consolidated net income, followed by a distribution to the noncontrolling interest equal to 20% of Biltrite's income. Any dividends declared by Biltrite will not affect Jacobson's income.
2. The elimination process serves to make the consolidated financial statements appear as though the parent had purchased the net assets of the subsidiary. The investment account and the subsidiary equity accounts are eliminated and replaced by the subsidiary's net assets.

3. (a)

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Company fair value..... | \$1,200,000 | \$1,200,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill. | <u>800,000</u> | <u>800,000</u> | |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 400,000</u> | <u>\$ 400,000</u> | |
| Net Assets—marked up 300,000 (\$800,000 fair value – \$500,000 book value) | | | |
| Goodwill—\$400,000 (\$1,200,000 – \$800,000) | | | |

(b)

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value..... | \$1,200,000 | \$960,000 | \$240,000 |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill. | <u>800,000</u> | <u>640,000</u> | <u>160,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 400,000</u> | <u>\$320,000</u> | <u>\$ 80,000</u> |

Net Assets—marked up \$300,000 (\$800,000 fair value – \$500,000 book value)

Goodwill—\$400,000 (\$1,200,000 – \$800,000)

The NCI would be valued at \$240,000 (20% of the implied company value) to allow the full recognition of fair values.

4. (a)

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Company fair value..... | \$1,000,000 | \$1,000,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill . | <u>850,000</u> | <u>850,000</u> | |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 150,000</u> | <u>\$ 150,000</u> | |

The determination and distribution of excess schedule would make the following adjustments:
 \$1,000,000 price – \$350,000 net book value = \$650,000 excess to be allocated as follows:

| | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| Current assets | \$ 50,000 |
| Fixed assets | 450,000 |
| Goodwill | <u>150,000</u> |
| | <u>\$650,000</u> |

(b)

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Company fair value..... | \$ 500,000 | \$ 500,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill . | <u>850,000</u> | <u>850,000</u> | |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>\$ (350,000)</u> | <u>\$ (350,000)</u> | |

The determination and distribution of excess schedule would make the following adjustments:

\$500,000 price – \$350,000 net book value = \$150,000 excess to be allocated as follows:

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Current assets..... | \$ 50,000 |
| Fixed assets | 450,000 |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>(350,000)</u> |
| | <u>\$ 150,000</u> |

5. (a)

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value..... | \$1,000,000* | \$800,000 | \$200,000 |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill . | <u>850,000</u> | <u>680,000</u> | <u>170,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 150,000</u> | <u>\$120,000</u> | <u>\$ 30,000</u> |

*\$800,000/80% = \$1,000,000.

The determination and distribution of excess schedule would make the following adjustments:

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| \$800,000 parent's price – (80% × \$350,000 net book value) | \$520,000 | |
| NCI adjustment, \$200,000 – (20% × \$350,000 net book value) | <u>130,000</u> | |
| Total adjustment to be allocated | <u>\$650,000</u> | as follows: |
| Current assets | \$ 50,000 | |
| Fixed assets | 450,000 | |
| Goodwill | <u>150,000</u> | |
| | <u>\$650,000</u> | |

(b)

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value..... | \$770,000** | \$600,000 | \$170,000* |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill. | <u>850,000</u> | <u>680,000</u> | <u>170,000</u> |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>\$ (80,000)</u> | <u>\$ (80,000)</u> | N/A |

*Cannot be less than the NCI share of the fair value of net assets excluding goodwill.

**\$600,000 parent price + \$170,000 minimum allowable for NCI = \$770,000.

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| \$600,000 parent's price – (80% × \$350,000 book value)..... | \$320,000 | |
| NCI adjustment, \$170,000 – (20% × \$350,000 net book value) | <u>100,000</u> | |
| Total adjustment to be allocated | <u>\$420,000</u> | as follows: |
| Current assets | \$ 50,000 | |
| Fixed assets | 450,000 | |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>(80,000)</u> | |
| | <u>\$420,000</u> | |

6.

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value..... | \$1,000,000* | \$800,000 | \$200,000 |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill. | <u>850,000</u> | <u>680,000</u> | <u>170,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 150,000</u> | <u>\$120,000</u> | <u>\$ 30,000</u> |

*\$800,000/80% = \$1,000,000

The NCI will be valued at \$200,000, which is 20% of the implied company value. The NCI account will be displayed on the consolidated balance sheet as a subdivision of equity. It is shown as a total, not broken down into par, paid-in capital in excess of par, and retained earnings.

EXERCISES

EXERCISE 2-1

Salvania Corporation
Pro Forma Income Statement
Ownership Levels

| | <u>10%</u> | <u>30%</u> | <u>80%</u> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Sales..... | \$700,000 | \$700,000 | \$1,100,000 |
| Cost of goods sold | <u>300,000</u> | <u>300,000</u> | <u>530,000</u> |
| Gross profit | \$400,000 | \$400,000 | \$ 570,000 |
| Selling and administrative expenses | <u>120,000</u> | <u>120,000</u> | <u>195,000</u> |
| Operating income..... | \$280,000 | \$280,000 | \$ 375,000 |
| Dividend income (10% × \$15,000 dividends) | 1,500 | | |
| Investment income (30% × \$95,000 reported income) | | <u>28,500</u> | |
| Net income..... | <u>\$281,500</u> | <u>\$308,500</u> | \$ 375,000 |
| Noncontrolling interest (20% × \$95,000 reported income) | | | <u>19,000</u> |
| Controlling interest | | | <u>\$ 356,000</u> |

EXERCISE 2-2

| (1) | Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| | Company fair value | \$450,000 | \$360,000* | \$90,000 |
| | Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>390,000</u> | <u>312,000</u> | <u>78,000</u> |
| | Goodwill | <u>\$ 60,000</u> | <u>\$ 48,000</u> | <u>\$12,000</u> |

*1,000 prior shares included at \$45 (\$315,000/7,000 shares) per share, the market value on January 1, 2016. \$315,000 + \$45,000 = \$360,000.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$450,000</u> | <u>\$360,000</u> | <u>\$ 90,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$10 par) | \$100,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>240,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$340,000</u> | \$340,000 | \$340,000 |
| Interest acquired | | <u>80%</u> | <u>20%</u> |
| Book value | | <u>\$272,000</u> | <u>\$ 68,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$110,000</u> | <u>\$ 88,000</u> | <u>\$ 22,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Equipment (\$150,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | \$ 50,000 | debit D1 |
| Goodwill | <u>60,000</u> | debit D2 |
| Total | <u>\$110,000</u> | |

| | | | |
|-----|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| (2) | Investment in Doyle | 315,000 | |
| | Cash | | 315,000 |
| | Investment in Doyle (1,000 × \$45) | 45,000 | |
| | Available-for-Sale Investment | | 40,000 |
| | Unrealized Gain on Investment | | 5,000 |

Note: Applicable allowance for any market value adjustment would also be reversed.

EXERCISE 2-3

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$530,000 | \$530,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill (\$280,000 book value + \$20,000) | <u>300,000</u> | <u>300,000</u> | |
| Goodwill | <u>\$230,000</u> | <u>\$230,000</u> | |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--|----------|
| 1. (a) Cash..... | 20,000* | | |
| Accounts Receivable | 70,000 | | |
| Inventory | 100,000 | | |
| Property, Plant, and Equipment (\$270,000 + \$20,000) | 290,000 | | |
| Goodwill | 230,000 | | |
| Current Liabilities | | | 80,000 |
| Bonds Payable..... | | | 100,000 |
| Cash..... | | | 530,000* |

*Cash may be shown as a net credit of \$510,000.

(b) Glass Company
Balance Sheet

| <u>Assets</u> | | |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash | \$ 30,000 | |
| Accounts receivable..... | 120,000 | |
| Inventory..... | <u>150,000</u> | \$ 300,000 |
| Property, plant, and equipment (net) | | 520,000 |
| Goodwill | | <u>230,000</u> |
| Total assets..... | | <u>\$1,050,000</u> |

| <u>Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity</u> | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Liabilities: | | |
| Current liabilities | \$220,000 | |
| Bonds payable | <u>350,000</u> | \$ 570,000 |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Common stock (\$100 par) | \$200,000 | |
| Retained earnings..... | <u>280,000</u> | <u>480,000</u> |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | | <u>\$1,050,000</u> |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| 2. (a) Investment in Plastic..... | 530,000 | |
| Cash | | 530,000 |

(b) Investment in Plastic appears as a long-term investment on Glass's unconsolidated balance sheet.

(c) The balance sheet would be identical to that which resulted from the asset acquisition of part (1).

EXERCISE 2-4

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Company fair value | | To be determined | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | \$580,000* | \$580,000 | |
| Goodwill | | | |
| Gain on acquisition | | | |

*\$420,000 net asset book value + \$40,000 inventory increase + \$20,000 land increase + \$100,000 building increase = \$580,000 fair value.

- (1) Goodwill will be recorded if the price is above \$580,000.
- (2) A gain will be recorded if the price is below \$580,000.

EXERCISE 2-5

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| (1) Investment in Pail Inc. | 950,000 | |
| Cash..... | | 950,000 |
| Acquisition Costs Expense..... | 10,000 | |
| Cash..... | | 10,000 |

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$950,000 | \$950,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>850,000*</u> | <u>850,000</u> | |
| Goodwill..... | <u>\$100,000</u> | <u>\$100,000</u> | |

*\$700,000 net book value + \$50,000 inventory increase + \$100,000 depreciable fixed assets increase = \$850,000 fair value.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$950,000</u> | <u>\$950,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$10 par) | \$300,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 380,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>20,000</u> | | |
| Total stockholders' equity .. | <u>\$700,000</u> | \$700,000 | |
| Interest acquired..... | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value | | <u>\$700,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value..... | <u>\$250,000</u> | <u>\$250,000</u> | |

Exercise 2-5, Concluded
Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | <u>Adjustment</u> | <u>Worksheet Key</u> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$250,000 fair – \$200,000 book value) | \$ 50,000 | debit D1 |
| Depreciable fixed assets (\$700,000 fair – \$600,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Goodwill | <u>100,000</u> | debit D3 |
| Total | <u>\$250,000</u> | |

(3) Elimination entries:

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Common Stock (\$10 par)—Pail | 300,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Pail | 380,000 | |
| Retained Earnings—Pail | 20,000 | |
| Investment in Pail Inc. | | 700,000 |
| Inventory | 50,000 | |
| Depreciable Fixed Assets | 100,000 | |
| Goodwill | 100,000 | |
| Investment in Pail Inc. | | 250,000 |

EXERCISE 2-6

(1)

| <u>Value Analysis Schedule</u> | <u>Company Implied Fair Value</u> | <u>Parent Price (100%)</u> | <u>NCI Value (0%)</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Company fair value | \$ 700,000 | \$ 700,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>885,000</u> | <u>885,000</u> | |
| Goodwill | | | |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>\$(185,000)</u> | <u>\$(185,000)</u> | |

Exercise 2-6, Concluded

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Price paid for investment | <u>\$700,000</u> | <u>\$700,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$5 par) | \$200,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 300,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>175,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$675,000</u> | \$675,000 | |
| Interest acquired | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value | | <u>\$675,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$ 25,000</u> | <u>\$ 25,000</u> | |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Inventory (\$215,000 fair – \$200,000 book value) | \$ 15,000 | debit D1 |
| Property, plant, and equipment (\$700,000 fair – \$500,000 book value) | 200,000 | debit D2 |
| Computer software (\$130,000 fair – \$125,000 book value) ... | 5,000 | debit D3 |
| Premium on bonds payable (\$200,000 fair – \$210,000 book value) | (10,000) | credit D4 |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>(185,000)</u> | credit D5 |
| Total | <u>\$ 25,000</u> | |

(2) Elimination entries:

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Common Stock (\$5 par)—Genall | 200,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Genall | 300,000 | |
| Retained Earnings—Genall | 175,000 | |
| Investment in Genall Company | | 675,000 |
| Inventory | 15,000 | |
| Property, Plant, and Equipment | 200,000 | |
| Computer Software | 5,000 | |
| Gain on Acquisition | | 185,000 |
| Premium on Bonds Payable | | 10,000 |
| Investment in Genall Company | | 25,000 |

EXERCISE 2-7

(1) (a) Value of NCI implied by price paid by parent

| <u>Value Analysis Schedule</u> | <u>Company Implied Fair Value</u> | <u>Parent Price (80%)</u> | <u>NCI Value (20%)</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$1,000,000* | \$800,000 | \$200,000** |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>820,000</u> | <u>656,000</u> | <u>164,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 180,000</u> | <u>\$144,000</u> | <u>\$ 36,000</u> |

*\$800,000/80% = \$1,000,000.

**\$1,000,000 × 20% = \$200,000.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | <u>Company Implied Fair Value</u> | <u>Parent Price (80%)</u> | <u>NCI Value (20%)</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$1,000,000</u> | <u>\$800,000</u> | <u>\$200,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$5 par) | \$ 100,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 150,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>250,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$ 500,000</u> | \$500,000 | \$500,000 |
| Interest acquired | | <u>80%</u> | <u>20%</u> |
| Book value | | <u>\$400,000</u> | <u>\$100,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$ 500,000</u> | <u>\$400,000</u> | <u>\$100,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | <u>Adjustment</u> | <u>Worksheet Key</u> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Inventory (\$250,000 fair – \$200,000 book value) | \$ 50,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$200,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Building (\$650,000 fair – \$450,000 book value) | 200,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$200,000 fair – \$230,000 book value) | (30,000) | credit D4 |
| Goodwill | <u>180,000</u> | debit D5 |
| Total | <u>\$500,000</u> | |

Exercise 2-7, Continued

(b) NCI = 4,000 shares at \$45

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$980,000 | \$800,000 | \$180,000* |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>820,000</u> | <u>656,000</u> | <u>164,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$160,000</u> | <u>\$144,000</u> | <u>\$ 16,000</u> |

*4,000 shares × \$45.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$980,000</u> | <u>\$800,000</u> | <u>\$180,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$5 par) | \$100,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 150,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>250,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$500,000</u> | \$500,000 | \$500,000 |
| Interest acquired | | <u>80%</u> | <u>20%</u> |
| Book value | | <u>\$400,000</u> | <u>\$100,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$480,000</u> | <u>\$400,000</u> | <u>\$ 80,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Inventory (\$250,000 fair – \$200,000 book value) | \$ 50,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$200,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Building (\$650,000 fair – \$450,000 book value) | 200,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$200,000 fair – \$230,000 book value) | (30,000) | credit D4 |
| Goodwill | <u>160,000</u> | debit D5 |
| Total | <u>\$480,000</u> | |

Exercise 2-7, Continued

(c) NCI = 20% of fair value of net tangible assets

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$964,000 | \$800,000 | \$164,000* |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>820,000</u> | <u>656,000</u> | <u>164,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$144,000</u> | <u>\$144,000</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> |

*Equal to 20% of fair value of net identifiable assets.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$964,000</u> | <u>\$800,000</u> | <u>\$164,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$5 par) | \$100,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 150,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>250,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$500,000</u> | \$500,000 | \$500,000 |
| Interest acquired | | 80% | 20% |
| Book value | | <u>\$400,000</u> | <u>\$100,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$464,000</u> | <u>\$400,000</u> | <u>\$ 64,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$250,000 fair – \$200,000 book value) | \$ 50,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$200,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Building (\$650,000 fair – \$450,000 book value) | 200,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$200,000 fair – \$230,000 book value) | (30,000) | credit D4 |
| Goodwill | <u>144,000</u> | debit D5 |
| Total | <u>\$464,000</u> | |

Exercise 2-7, Concluded

(2) Elimination entries:

(a) Value of NCI implied by price paid by parent

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Common Stock (\$5 par)—Commo (80%)..... | 80,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Commo (80%) | 120,000 | |
| Retained Earnings—Commo (80%) | 200,000 | |
| Investment in Commo Company..... | | 400,000 |
| Inventory..... | 50,000 | |
| Land | 100,000 | |
| Building..... | 200,000 | |
| Goodwill..... | 180,000 | |
| Equipment..... | | 30,000 |
| Investment in Commo Company (excess remaining)..... | | 400,000 |
| Noncontrolling Interest (to adjust to fair value)..... | | 100,000 |

(b) NCI = 4,000 shares at \$45

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Common Stock (\$5 par)—Commo (80%)..... | 80,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Commo (80%) | 120,000 | |
| Retained Earnings—Commo (80%) | 200,000 | |
| Investment in Commo Company..... | | 400,000 |
| Inventory..... | 50,000 | |
| Land | 100,000 | |
| Building..... | 200,000 | |
| Goodwill..... | 160,000 | |
| Equipment..... | | 30,000 |
| Investment in Commo Company (excess remaining)..... | | 400,000 |
| Noncontrolling Interest (to adjust to fair value)..... | | 80,000 |

(c) NCI = 20% of fair value of net tangible assets

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Common Stock (\$5 par)—Commo (80%)..... | 80,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Commo (80%) | 120,000 | |
| Retained Earnings—Commo (80%) | 200,000 | |
| Investment in Commo Company..... | | 400,000 |
| Inventory..... | 50,000 | |
| Land | 100,000 | |
| Building..... | 200,000 | |
| Goodwill..... | 144,000 | |
| Equipment..... | | 30,000 |
| Investment in Commo Company (excess remaining)..... | | 400,000 |
| Noncontrolling Interest (to adjust to fair value)..... | | 64,000 |

EXERCISE 2-8

(1)

| <u>Value Analysis Schedule</u> | <u>Company Implied Fair Value</u> | <u>Parent Price (80%)</u> | <u>NCI Value (20%)</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$646,000 | \$512,000** | \$134,000* |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>670,000</u> | <u>536,000</u> | <u>134,000</u> |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>\$ (24,000)</u> | <u>\$ (24,000)</u> | N/A |

*Must at least equal fair value of assets.

**8,000 shares × \$64.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | <u>Company Implied Fair Value</u> | <u>Parent Price (80%)</u> | <u>NCI Value (20%)</u> |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Price paid for investment | <u>\$646,000</u> | <u>\$512,000</u> | <u>\$134,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$5 par) | \$ 50,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 130,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>370,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$550,000</u> | \$550,000 | \$550,000 |
| Interest acquired | | <u>80%</u> | <u>20%</u> |
| Book value | | <u>\$440,000</u> | <u>\$110,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$ 96,000</u> | <u>\$ 72,000</u> | <u>\$ 24,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | <u>Adjustment</u> | <u>Worksheet Key</u> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$400,000 fair – \$280,000 book value) | \$ 120,000 | debit D1 |
| Property, plant, and equipment (\$500,000 fair – \$400,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Goodwill (\$0 fair – \$100,000 book value) | (100,000) | credit D3 |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>(24,000)</u> | credit D4 |
| Total | <u>\$ 96,000</u> | |

Exercise 2-8, Concluded

(2) Elimination entries:

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Common Stock (\$5 par) (80%) | 40,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par (80%) | 104,000 | |
| Retained Earnings (80%) | 296,000 | |
| Investment in Sundown Company | | 440,000 |
| Inventory | 120,000 | |
| Property, Plant, and Equipment | 100,000 | |
| Goodwill | | 100,000 |
| Gain on Acquisition (Venus retained earnings) | | 24,000 |
| Investment in Sundown Company (excess remaining) | | 72,000 |
| Noncontrolling Interest (to adjust to fair value) | | 24,000 |

EXERCISE 2-9

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| (1) Investment in Craig Company | 950,000 | |
| Cash | | 950,000 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
| <u>Value Analysis Schedule</u> | | | |
| Company fair value | \$950,000 | \$950,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>900,000</u> | | |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 50,000</u> | | |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$950,000</u> | <u>\$950,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$10 par) | \$300,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>420,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$720,000</u> | \$720,000 | |
| Interest acquired | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value | | <u>\$720,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$230,000</u> | <u>\$230,000</u> | |

Exercise 2-9, Concluded

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | <u>Adjustment</u> | <u>Worksheet Key</u> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Land (\$250,000 fair – \$200,000 book value)..... | \$ 50,000 | debit D1 |
| Building (\$700,000 fair – \$600,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Discount on bonds payable (\$280,000 fair – \$300,000 book value)..... | 20,000 | debit D3 |
| Deferred tax liability (\$40,000 fair – \$50,000 book value) | 10,000 | debit D4 |
| Goodwill..... | <u>50,000</u> | debit D5 |
| Total | <u>\$230,000</u> | |

(3) Adjustments on Craig books:

| | | |
|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Land | 50,000 | |
| Building..... | 100,000 | |
| Discount on Bonds Payable | 20,000 | |
| Goodwill..... | 50,000 | |
| Deferred Tax Liability | 10,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par | | 230,000 |

(4) Elimination entries:

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Common Stock | 300,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par..... | 230,000 | |
| Retained Earnings | 420,000 | |
| Investment in Craig Company | | 950,000 |

APPENDIX EXERCISE
EXERCISE 2A-1

| Value Analysis Schedule | Public Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (60%)^b | NCI Value (40%)^c |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$5,000 ^a | \$3,000 | \$2,000 |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>3,000</u> | <u>1,800</u> | <u>1,200</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$2,000</u> | <u>\$1,200</u> | <u>\$ 800</u> |

^aValues are prior to acquisition (200 shares × \$25 market value).

^bSubsequent to acquisition, Private Company is the “parent” with 60% ownership [300 sh./((200 + 300 = 500 sh.)); prior to acquisition, Private Company has 0% ownership of Public Company.

^cPrior to acquisition, this represents 100% ownership of Public Company; subsequent to acquisition, these holders of 100 shares of Public Company become the 40% NCI.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Public Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (60%) | NCI Value (40%) |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$5,000</u> | <u>\$3,000</u> | <u>\$2,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 200 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par ... | 800 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>1,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$2,000</u> | \$2,000 | \$2,000 |
| Interest acquired | | <u>60%</u> | <u>40%</u> |
| Book value | | <u>\$1,200</u> | <u>\$ 800</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$3,000</u> | <u>\$1,800</u> | <u>\$1,200</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Fixed assets (\$3,000 fair – \$2,000 book value) | \$1,000 | debit D1 |
| Goodwill | <u>2,000</u> | debit D2 |
| Total | <u>\$3,000</u> | |

PROBLEMS

PROBLEM 2-1

| (1) | Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Company fair value | \$475,000 | \$475,000 | N/A |
| | Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>335,000</u> | <u>335,000</u> | |
| | Goodwill | <u>\$140,000</u> | <u>\$140,000</u> | |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$475,000</u> | <u>\$475,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$5 par) | \$ 50,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 70,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>130,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$250,000</u> | \$250,000 | |
| Interest acquired | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value | | <u>\$250,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$225,000</u> | <u>\$225,000</u> | |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$140,000 fair – \$120,000 book value) | \$ 20,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$45,000 fair – \$35,000 book value) | 10,000 | debit D2 |
| Building and equipment (\$225,000 fair – \$180,000 net book value) | 45,000 | debit D3 |
| Copyright (\$25,000 fair – \$10,000 book value) | 15,000 | debit D4 |
| Premium on bonds payable (\$105,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | (5,000) | credit D5 |
| Goodwill (\$475,000 – \$335,000) | <u>140,000</u> | debit D6 |
| Total | <u>\$225,000</u> | |

Problem 2-1, Concluded

(2) Adam Company and Subsidiary Sampson Company
 Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
 December 31, 2011

| | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | Consolidated Balance Sheet |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| | Adam | Sampson | Dr. | Cr. | |
| Cash..... | 160,000 | 40,000 | ..... | ..... | 200,000 |
| Accounts Receivable..... | 70,000 | 30,000 | ..... | ..... | 100,000 |
| Inventory..... | 130,000 | 120,000 | (D1) 20,000 | ..... | 270,000 |
| Investment in Sampson..... | 475,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 250,000 | ..... |
| | | | | (D) 225,000 | ..... |
| Land..... | 50,000 | 35,000 | (D2) 10,000 | ..... | 95,000 |
| Buildings and Equipment..... | 350,000 | 230,000 | (D3) 45,000 | ..... | 625,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation..... | (100,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | (150,000) |
| Copyrights..... | 40,000 | 10,000 | (D4) 15,000 | ..... | 65,000 |
| Goodwill..... | ..... | ..... | (D6) 140,000 | ..... | 140,000 |
| Current Liabilities..... | (192,000) | (65,000) | ..... | ..... | (257,000) |
| Bonds Payable..... | ..... | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | (100,000) |
| Discount (premium)..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (D5) 5,000 | (5,000) |
| Common Stock—Sampson..... | ..... | (50,000) | (EL) 50,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Sampson..... | ..... | (70,000) | (EL) 70,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Sampson..... | ..... | (130,000) | (EL) 130,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Common Stock—Adam..... | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (100,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Adam..... | (250,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (250,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Adam..... | (633,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (633,000) |
| Totals..... | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>480,000</u> | <u>480,000</u> | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations and Adjustments:

- (EL) Eliminate investment in subsidiary against subsidiary equity accounts.
- (D) Distribute \$225,000 excess of cost over book value to:
 - (D1) Inventory, \$20,000.
 - (D2) Land, \$10,000.
 - (D3) Buildings and equipment, \$45,000.
 - (D4) Copyrights, \$15,000.
 - (D5) Premium on bonds payable, (\$5,000).
 - (D6) Goodwill, \$140,000.

PROBLEM 2-2

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$475,000 | \$380,000 | \$95,000 |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>335,000</u> | <u>268,000</u> | <u>67,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$140,000</u> | <u>\$112,000</u> | <u>\$28,000</u> |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$475,000</u> | <u>\$380,000</u> | <u>\$ 95,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$5 par) | \$ 50,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 70,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>130,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$250,000</u> | \$250,000 | \$250,000 |
| Interest acquired | | 80% | 20% |
| Book value | | <u>\$200,000</u> | <u>\$ 50,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$225,000</u> | <u>\$180,000</u> | <u>\$ 45,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Inventory (\$140,000 fair – \$120,000 book value) | \$ 20,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$45,000 fair – \$35,000 book value) | 10,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings and equipment (\$225,000 fair – \$180,000 net book value) | 45,000 | debit D3 |
| Copyrights (\$25,000 fair – \$10,000 book value) | 15,000 | debit D4 |
| Premium on bonds payable (\$105,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | (5,000) | credit D5 |
| Goodwill | <u>140,000</u> | debit D6 |
| Total | <u>\$225,000</u> | |

Problem 2-2, Concluded

(2) Adam Company and Subsidiary Sampson Company
 Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
 December 31, 2011

| | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | NCI | Consolidated Balance Sheet |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| | Adam | Sampson | Dr. | Cr. | | |
| Cash | 255,000 | 40,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 295,000 |
| Accounts Receivable..... | 70,000 | 30,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 100,000 |
| Inventory..... | 130,000 | 120,000 | (D1) 20,000 | ..... | ..... | 270,000 |
| Investment in Sampson..... | 380,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 200,000 (D) 180,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Land | 50,000 | 35,000 | (D2) 10,000 | ..... | ..... | 95,000 |
| Buildings and Equipment | 350,000 | 230,000 | (D3) 45,000 | ..... | ..... | 625,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (100,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (150,000) |
| Copyrights | 40,000 | 10,000 | (D4) 15,000 | ..... | ..... | 65,000 |
| Goodwill..... | ..... | ..... | (D6) 140,000 | ..... | ..... | 140,000 |
| Current Liabilities | (192,000) | (65,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (257,000) |
| Bonds Payable ..... | ..... | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (100,000) |
| Discount (premium)..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (D5) 5,000 ... | .. (5,000) | ..... |
| Common Stock—Sampson..... | ..... | (50,000) | (EL) 40,000 | ..... | (10,000) | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Sampson..... | ..... | (70,000) | (EL) 56,000 | ..... | (14,000) | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Sampson ..... | ..... | (130,000) | (EL) 104,000 | (NCI) 45,000 | (71,000) | ..... |
| Common Stock—Adam..... | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (100,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Adam | (250,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (250,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Adam..... | (633,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (633,000) |
| Noncontrolling Interest ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (95,000) | (95,000) |
| Totals | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>430,000</u> | <u>430,000</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations and Adjustments:

- (EL) Eliminate investment in subsidiary against 80% of the subsidiary equity accounts.
- (D)/(NCI) Distribute \$180,000 excess of cost over book value and \$45,000 NCI adjustment to:
 - (D1) Inventory, \$20,000.
 - (D2) Land, \$10,000.
 - (D3) Buildings and equipment, \$45,000.
 - (D4) Copyrights, \$15,000.
 - (D5) Premium on bonds payable, (\$5,000).
 - (D6) Goodwill, \$140,000.

PROBLEM 2-3

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|
| (1) Investment in Dalke Company | 720,000* | |
| Common Stock (\$1 par) | | 18,000 |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par (\$720,000 – \$18,000 par) | | 702,000 |
| *18,000 shares × \$40. | | |
| Acquisition Expense (close to Retained Earnings) | 40,000 | |
| Cash..... | | 40,000 |

| | | | | |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (2) | | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
| | Value Analysis Schedule | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| | Company fair value | \$720,000 | \$720,000 | N/A |
| | Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>405,000</u> | <u>405,000</u> | |
| | Goodwill..... | <u>\$315,000</u> | <u>\$315,000</u> | |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$720,000</u> | <u>\$720,000</u> | <u>N/A</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 20,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 180,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>140,000</u> | | |
| Total equity..... | <u>\$340,000</u> | \$340,000 | |
| Interest acquired..... | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value | | <u>\$340,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value..... | <u>\$380,000</u> | <u>\$380,000</u> | |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
| Inventory (\$80,000 fair – \$60,000 book value) | \$ 20,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$90,000 fair – \$40,000 book value)..... | 50,000 | debit D2 |
| Building (\$150,000 fair – \$120,000 book value) | 30,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$75,000 fair – \$110,000 book value) | (35,000) | credit D4 |
| Goodwill..... | <u>315,000</u> | debit D5 |
| Total | <u>\$380,000</u> | |

Problem 2-3, Concluded

(3) Raabe Company and Subsidiary Dalke Company
Consolidated Balance Sheet
July 1, 2016

Assets

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Current assets: | | |
| Other assets | \$ 80,000* | |
| Inventory (including \$20,000 adjustment) | <u>200,000</u> | \$ 280,000 |
| Long-lived assets: | | |
| Land (including \$50,000 increase) | \$190,000 | |
| Building (including \$30,000 increase) | 450,000 | |
| Equipment (including \$35,000 decrease) | 505,000 | |
| Goodwill | <u>315,000</u> | <u>1,460,000</u> |
| Total assets | | <u>\$1,740,000</u> |

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Current liabilities | | \$ 240,000 |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Common stock, par | \$ 58,000 | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 1,062,000 | |
| Retained earnings | <u>380,000**</u> | |
| Total stockholders' equity | | <u>1,500,000</u> |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | | <u>\$1,740,000</u> |

*\$50,000 + \$70,000 less \$40,000 acquisition costs.

**\$420,000 less \$40,000 acquisition costs.

PROBLEM 2-4

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|
| (1) Investment in Dalke Company | 560,000* | |
| Common Stock (\$1 par) | | 14,000 |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par (\$560,000 – \$14,000 par). | | 546,000 |
| *14,000 shares x \$40. | | |
| Acquisition Expense (close to Retained Earnings) | 40,000 | |
| Cash | | 40,000 |

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$700,000* | \$560,000 | \$140,000 |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>405,000</u> | <u>324,000</u> | <u>81,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$295,000</u> | <u>\$236,000</u> | <u>\$ 59,000</u> |

*\$560,000/80%.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$700,000</u> | <u>\$560,000</u> | <u>\$140,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$10 par) | \$ 20,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 180,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>140,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$340,000</u> | \$340,000 | \$340,000 |
| Interest acquired | | 80% | 20% |
| Book value | | <u>\$272,000</u> | <u>\$ 68,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$360,000</u> | <u>\$288,000</u> | <u>\$ 72,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$80,000 fair – \$60,000 book value) | \$ 20,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$90,000 fair – \$40,000 book value) | 50,000 | debit D2 |
| Building (\$150,000 fair – \$120,000 book value) | 30,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$75,000 fair – \$110,000 book value) | (35,000) | credit D4 |
| Goodwill | <u>295,000</u> | debit D5 |
| Total | <u>\$360,000</u> | |

Problem 2-4, Concluded

(3) Raabe Company and Subsidiary Dalke Company
Consolidated Balance Sheet
July 1, 2016

Assets

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Current assets: | | |
| Other assets | \$ 80,000* | |
| Inventory (including \$20,000 adjustment) | <u>200,000</u> | \$ 280,000 |
| Long-lived assets: | | |
| Land (including \$50,000 increase) | \$190,000 | |
| Building (including \$30,000 increase) | 450,000 | |
| Equipment (including \$35,000 decrease) | 505,000 | |
| Goodwill | <u>295,000</u> | <u>1,440,000</u> |
| Total assets | | <u>\$1,720,000</u> |

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Current liabilities | | \$ 240,000 |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Common stock (par) | \$ 54,000 | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 906,000 | |
| Retained earnings | <u>380,000**</u> | |
| Total controlling interest | | \$1,340,000 |
| Noncontrolling interest | | <u>140,000</u> |
| Total stockholders' equity | | <u>\$1,480,000</u> |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | | <u>\$1,720,000</u> |

*\$50,000 + \$70,000 less \$40,000 acquisition costs.

**\$420,000 less \$40,000 acquisition costs.

PROBLEM 2-5

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| (1) Investment in Express Corporation | 320,000 | |
| Cash..... | | 320,000 |

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$405,400** | \$320,000 | \$85,400* |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>427,000</u> | <u>341,600</u> | <u>85,400</u> |
| Gain on acquisition (retained earnings)..... | <u>\$(21,600)</u> | <u>\$(21,600)</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> |

*NCI minimum allowed is equal to fair value of net assets.

**Parent's 80% + NCI's minimum.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Price paid for investment | <u>\$405,400</u> | <u>\$320,000</u> | <u>\$ 85,400</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$10 par) | \$ 50,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 250,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>70,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$370,000</u> | \$370,000 | \$370,000 |
| Interest acquired..... | | 80% | 20% |
| Book value | | <u>\$296,000</u> | <u>\$ 74,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value..... | <u>\$ 35,400</u> | <u>\$ 24,000</u> | <u>\$ 11,400</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Inventory (\$100,000 fair – \$80,000 book value) | \$ 20,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$50,000 fair – \$40,000 book value)..... | 10,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$200,000 fair – \$180,000 net book value) | 20,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$162,000 fair – \$160,000 net book value) | 2,000 | debit D4 |
| Discount on bonds payable (\$95,000 fair – \$100,000 book value)..... | 5,000 | debit D5 |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>(21,600)</u> | credit D6 |
| Total | <u>\$ 35,400</u> | |

Problem 2-5, Concluded

(3) Elimination entries:

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Common Stock—Express (\$50,000 × 80%)..... | 40,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Express (\$250,000 × 80%) | 200,000 | |
| Retained Earnings—Express (\$70,000 × 80%)..... | 56,000 | |
| Investment in Express Corporation..... | | 296,000 |
| Inventory..... | 20,000 | |
| Land..... | 10,000 | |
| Buildings..... | 20,000 | |
| Equipment..... | 2,000 | |
| Discount on Bonds Payable..... | 5,000 | |
| Retained Earnings—Penson (controlling gain)..... | | 21,600 |
| Investment in Express Corporation..... | | 24,000 |
| Retained Earnings—Express (NCI equity share)..... | | 11,400 |

PROBLEM 2-6

| | | |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| (1) Investment in Robby Corporation..... | 480,000 | |
| Cash..... | | 480,000 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (2) | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
| <hr/> Value Analysis Schedule <hr/> | | | |
| Company fair value..... | \$480,000 | \$480,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill..... | <u>417,000</u> | <u>417,000</u> | |
| Goodwill..... | <u>\$ 63,000</u> | <u>\$ 63,000</u> | |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
| Fair value of subsidiary..... | <u>\$480,000</u> | <u>\$480,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$5 par)..... | \$ 50,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 250,000 | | |
| Retained earnings..... | <u>70,000</u> | | |
| Total equity..... | <u>\$370,000</u> | \$370,000 | |
| Interest acquired..... | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value..... | | <u>\$370,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value..... | <u>\$110,000</u> | <u>\$110,000</u> | |

Problem 2-6, Concluded

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | <u>Adjustment</u> | <u>Worksheet Key</u> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$100,000 fair – \$80,000 book value) | \$ 20,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$55,000 fair – \$40,000 book value) | 15,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$200,000 fair – \$180,000 net book value) | 20,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$150,000 fair – \$160,000 net book value) | (10,000) | credit D4 |
| Discount on bonds payable (\$98,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | 2,000 | debit D5 |
| Goodwill | <u>63,000</u> | debit D6 |
| Total | <u>\$110,000</u> | |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------|--------|---------|
| (3) Inventory | 20,000 | |
| Land | 15,000 | |
| Buildings | 20,000 | |
| Discount on Bonds Payable | 2,000 | |
| Goodwill | 63,000 | |
| Equipment | | 10,000 |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par | | 110,000 |

PROBLEM 2-7

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Investment in Entro Corporation | 400,000 | | |
| Cash | | | 400,000 |
| (2) | | | |
| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
| Company fair value | \$400,000 | \$400,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>420,000</u> | <u>420,000</u> | |
| Gain on acquisition (retained earnings) | <u>\$ (20,000)</u> | <u>\$ (20,000)</u> | |

Problem 2-7, Concluded
Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Price paid for investment | <u>\$400,000</u> | <u>\$400,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$5 par) | \$ 50,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 250,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>70,000</u> | | |
| Total equity..... | <u>\$370,000</u> | \$370,000 | |
| Interest acquired..... | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value..... | | <u>\$370,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value..... | <u>\$ 30,000</u> | <u>\$ 30,000</u> | |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Inventory (\$100,000 fair – \$80,000 book value) | \$ 20,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$40,500 fair – \$40,000 book value)..... | 500 | debit D2 |
| Building (\$202,500 fair – \$180,000 net book value) | 22,500 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$162,000 fair – \$160,000 net book value) | 2,000 | debit D4 |
| Discount on bonds payable (\$95,000 fair – \$100,000 book value)..... | 5,000 | debit D5 |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>(20,000)</u> | credit D6 |
| Total | <u>\$ 30,000</u> | |

(3) Elimination entries:

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Common Stock—Entro | 50,000 | |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Entro..... | 250,000 | |
| Retained Earnings—Entro | 70,000 | |
| Investment in Entro Corporation | | 370,000 |
| Inventory..... | 20,000 | |
| Land | 500 | |
| Building..... | 22,500 | |
| Equipment | 2,000 | |
| Discount on Bonds Payable | 5,000 | |
| Retained Earnings, Carlson (controlling gain)..... | | 20,000 |
| Investment in Entro Corporation | | 30,000 |

PROBLEM 2-8

| (1) | Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Company fair value | \$500,000 | \$500,000 | N/A |
| | Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>450,000</u> | <u>450,000</u> | |
| | Goodwill | <u>\$ 50,000</u> | <u>\$ 50,000</u> | |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$500,000</u> | <u>\$500,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 10,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 90,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>60,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$160,000</u> | \$160,000 | |
| Interest acquired | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value | | <u>\$160,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$340,000</u> | <u>\$340,000</u> | |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Inventory (\$60,000 fair – \$50,000 book value) | \$ 10,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$80,000 fair – \$40,000 book value) | 40,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$320,000 fair – \$150,000 net book value) | 170,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$60,000 fair – \$40,000 net book value) | 20,000 | debit D4 |
| Copyright (\$50,000 fair – \$0 book value) | 50,000 | debit D5 |
| Goodwill | <u>50,000</u> | debit D6 |
| Total | <u>\$340,000</u> | |

Problem 2-8, Concluded

(2) Palto Company and Subsidiary Saleen Company
 Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
 January 1, 2011

| dated | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | Consoli- Balance Sheet |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Palto | Saleen | Dr. | Cr. | |
| Cash | 61,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 61,000 |
| Accounts Receivable..... | 65,000 | 20,000 | ..... | ..... | 85,000 |
| Inventory..... | 80,000 | 50,000 | (D1) 10,000 | ..... | 140,000 |
| Investment in Saleen..... | 500,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 160,000 (D) 340,000 | ..... |
| Land | 100,000 | 40,000 | (D2) 40,000 | ..... | 180,000 |
| Buildings..... | 250,000 | 200,000 | (D3) 170,000 | ..... | 620,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (80,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | (130,000) |
| Equipment | 90,000 | 60,000 | (D4) 20,000 | ..... | 170,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (40,000) | (20,000) | ..... | ..... | (60,000) |
| Copyright..... | ..... | ..... | (D5) 50,000 | ..... | 50,000 |
| Goodwill..... | ..... | ..... | (D6) 50,000 | ..... | 50,000 |
| Current Liabilities | (80,000) | (40,000) | ..... | ..... | (120,000) |
| Bonds Payable | (200,000) | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | (300,000) |
| Common Stock (\$1 par)— Saleen ..... | ..... | (10,000) | (EL) 10,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Saleen..... | ..... | (90,000) | (EL) 90,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Saleen.... | ..... | (60,000) | (EL) 60,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Common Stock—Palto..... | (20,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (20,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Palto..... | (180,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (180,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Palto..... | <u>(546,000)</u> | <u>.....</u> | <u>.....</u> | <u>.....</u> | <u>(546,000)</u> |
| Totals | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>500,000</u> | <u>500,000</u> | ..... |
| Noncontrolling Interest ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Controlling Retained Earnings ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>.....</u> |
| Totals ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations and Adjustments:

- (EL) Eliminate the investment in the subsidiary against the subsidiary equity accounts.
- (D) Distribute \$340,000 excess of cost over book value as follows:
 - (D1) Inventory, \$10,000.
 - (D2) Land, \$40,000.
 - (D3) Buildings, \$170,000.
 - (D4) Equipment, \$20,000.
 - (D5) Copyright, \$50,000.
 - (D6) Goodwill, \$50,000.

PROBLEM 2-9

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$492,000 | \$400,000 | \$92,000* |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>450,000</u> | <u>360,000</u> | <u>90,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 42,000</u> | <u>\$ 40,000</u> | <u>\$ 2,000</u> |

*2,000 shares × \$46.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$492,000</u> | <u>\$400,000</u> | <u>\$ 92,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 10,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 90,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>60,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$160,000</u> | \$160,000 | \$160,000 |
| Interest acquired | | <u>80%</u> | <u>20%</u> |
| Book value | | <u>\$128,000</u> | <u>\$ 32,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$332,000</u> | <u>\$272,000</u> | <u>\$ 60,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$60,000 fair – \$50,000 book value) | \$ 10,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$80,000 fair – \$40,000 book value) | 40,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$320,000 fair – \$150,000 net book value) | 170,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$60,000 fair – \$40,000 net book value) | 20,000 | debit D4 |
| Copyright (\$50,000 fair – \$0 book value) | 50,000 | debit D5 |
| Goodwill | <u>42,000</u> | debit D6 |
| Total | <u>\$332,000</u> | |

Problem 2-9, Concluded

(2) Palto Company and Subsidiary Saleen Company
 Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
 January 1, 2011

| | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | NCI | Consolidated Balance Sheet |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | Palto | Saleen | Dr. | Cr. | | |
| Cash | 161,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 161,000 |
| Accounts Receivable..... | 65,000 | 20,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 85,000 |
| Inventory..... | 80,000 | 50,000 | (D1) 10,000 | ..... | ..... | 140,000 |
| Investment in Saleen..... | 400,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 128,000 (D) 272,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Land | 100,000 | 40,000 | (D2) 40,000 | ..... | ..... | 180,000 |
| Buildings..... | 250,000 | 200,000 | (D3) 170,000 | ..... | ..... | 620,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (80,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (130,000) |
| Equipment | 90,000 | 60,000 | (D4) 20,000 | ..... | ..... | 170,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (40,000) | (20,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (60,000) |
| Copyright..... | ..... | ..... | (D5) 50,000 | ..... | ..... | 50,000 |
| Goodwill..... | ..... | ..... | (D6) 42,000 | ..... | ..... | 42,000 |
| Current Liabilities | (80,000) | (40,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (120,000) |
| Bonds Payable | (200,000) | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (300,000) |
| Common Stock (\$1 par)— Saleen ..... | ..... | (10,000) | (EL) 8,000 | ..... | (2,000) | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Saleen..... | ..... | (90,000) | (EL) 72,000 | ..... | (18,000) | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Saleen.... | ..... | (60,000) | (EL) 48,000 | (NCI) 60,000 | (72,000) | ..... |
| Common Stock—Palto..... | (20,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (20,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Palto..... | (180,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (180,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Palto..... | <u>(546,000)</u> | <u>.....</u> | <u>.....</u> | <u>.....</u> | <u>.....</u> | <u>(546,000)</u> |
| Totals | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>460,000</u> | <u>460,000</u> | <u>(92,000)</u> | <u>.....</u> |
| Noncontrolling Interest ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>(92,000)</u> | <u>(92,000)</u> |
| Controlling Retained Earnings ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>.....</u> |
| Totals ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations and Adjustments:

- (EL) Eliminate the investment in the subsidiary against the subsidiary equity accounts.
- (D)/(NCI) Distribute \$272,000 excess and adjust NCI \$60,000 (total \$332,000 excess) as follows:
- (D1) Inventory, \$10,000.
- (D2) Land, \$40,000.
- (D3) Buildings, \$170,000.
- (D4) Equipment, \$20,000.
- (D5) Copyright, \$50,000.
- (D6) Goodwill, \$42,000.

PROBLEM 2-10

| (1) | Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Company fair value | \$390,000 | \$300,000 | \$90,000* |
| | Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>450,000</u> | <u>360,000</u> | <u>90,000</u> |
| | Gain on acquisition | <u>\$ (60,000)</u> | <u>\$ (60,000)</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> |

*NCI minimum allowed.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Price paid for investment | <u>\$390,000</u> | <u>\$300,000</u> | <u>\$ 90,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 10,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 90,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>60,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$160,000</u> | \$160,000 | \$160,000 |
| Interest acquired | | 80% | 20% |
| Book value | | <u>\$128,000</u> | <u>\$ 32,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$230,000</u> | <u>\$172,000</u> | <u>\$ 58,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Inventory (\$60,000 fair – \$50,000 book value) | \$ 10,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$80,000 fair – \$40,000 book value) | 40,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$320,000 fair – \$150,000 net book value) | 170,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$60,000 fair – \$40,000 net book value) | 20,000 | debit D4 |
| Copyright (\$50,000 fair – \$0 book value) | 50,000 | debit D5 |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>(60,000)</u> | credit D6 |
| Total | <u>\$230,000</u> | |

Problem 2-10, Concluded

(2) Palto Company and Subsidiary Saleen Company
 Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
 January 1, 2011

| | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | NCI | Consolidated Balance Sheet |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| | Palto | Saleen | Dr. | Cr. | | |
| Cash | 261,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 261,000 |
| Accounts Receivable..... | 65,000 | 20,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 85,000 |
| Inventory..... | 80,000 | 50,000 | (D1) 10,000 | ..... | ..... | 140,000 |
| Investment in Saleen..... | 300,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 128,000 (D) 172,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Land | 100,000 | 40,000 | (D2) 40,000 | ..... | ..... | 180,000 |
| Buildings..... | 250,000 | 200,000 | (D3) 170,000 | ..... | ..... | 620,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (80,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (130,000) |
| Equipment | 90,000 | 60,000 | (D4) 20,000 | ..... | ..... | 170,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (40,000) | (20,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (60,000) |
| Copyright ..... | ..... | ..... | (D5) 50,000 | ..... | ..... | 50,000 |
| Goodwill..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Current Liabilities | (80,000) | (40,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (120,000) |
| Bonds Payable | (200,000) | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (300,000) |
| Common Stock (\$1 par)— | | | | | | |
| Saleen..... | ..... | (10,000) | (EL) 8,000 | ..... | (2,000) | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of | | | | | | |
| Par—Saleen..... | ..... | (90,000) | (EL) 72,000 | ..... | (18,000) | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Saleen.... | ..... | (60,000) | (EL) 48,000 | (NCI) 58,000 | (70,000) | ..... |
| Common Stock—Palto..... | (20,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (20,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of | | | | | | |
| Par—Palto..... | (180,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (180,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Palto..... | (546,000) | ..... | ..... | (D6) 60,000 | ..... | (606,000) |
| Totals | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>418,000</u> | <u>418,000</u> | <u>(90,000)</u> | <u>(90,000)</u> |
| Noncontrolling Interest ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>(90,000)</u> | <u>(90,000)</u> |
| Controlling Retained Earnings ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>.....</u> |
| Totals ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations and Adjustments:

- (EL) Eliminate the investment in the subsidiary against the subsidiary equity accounts.
- (D)/(NCI) Distribute \$172,000 excess and adjust NCI \$58,000 (total \$230,000 excess) as follows:
- (D1) Inventory, \$10,000.
- (D2) Land, \$40,000.
- (D3) Buildings, \$170,000.
- (D4) Equipment, \$20,000.
- (D5) Copyright, \$50,000.
- (D6) Gain on acquisition (close to Palto's Retained Earnings), \$60,000.

PROBLEM 2-11

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$400,000 | \$400,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>450,000</u> | <u>450,000</u> | |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>\$ (50,000)</u> | <u>\$ (50,000)</u> | |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Price paid for investment | <u>\$400,000</u> | <u>\$400,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 10,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 90,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>60,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$160,000</u> | \$160,000 | |
| Interest acquired | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value | | <u>\$160,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$240,000</u> | <u>\$240,000</u> | |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Inventory (\$60,000 fair – \$50,000 book value) | \$ 10,000 | debit D1 |
| Land (\$80,000 fair – \$40,000 book value) | 40,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$320,000 fair – \$150,000 net book value) | 170,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$60,000 fair – \$40,000 net book value) | 20,000 | debit D4 |
| Copyright (\$50,000 fair – \$0 book value) | 50,000 | debit D5 |
| Gain | <u>(50,000)</u> | debit D6 |
| Total | <u>\$240,000</u> | |

Problem 2-11, Concluded

(2) Palto Company and Subsidiary Saleen Company
 Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
 January 1, 2011

| dated | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | Consoli- Balance Sheet |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Palto | Saleen | Dr. | Cr. | |
| | | | | | |
| Cash | 161,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 161,000 |
| Accounts Receivable..... | 65,000 | 20,000 | ..... | ..... | 85,000 |
| Inventory..... | 80,000 | 50,000 | (D1) 10,000 | ..... | 140,000 |
| Investment in Saleen..... | 400,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 160,000 (D) 240,000 | ..... |
| Land | 100,000 | 40,000 | (D2) 40,000 | ..... | 180,000 |
| Buildings..... | 250,000 | 200,000 | (D3) 170,000 | ..... | 620,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (80,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | (130,000) |
| Equipment | 90,000 | 60,000 | (D4) 20,000 | ..... | 170,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (40,000) | (20,000) | ..... | ..... | (60,000) |
| Copyright..... | ..... | ..... | (D5) 50,000 | ..... | 50,000 |
| Goodwill..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Current Liabilities | (80,000) | (40,000) | ..... | ..... | (120,000) |
| Bonds Payable | (200,000) | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | (300,000) |
| Common Stock (\$1 par)— | | | | | |
| Saleen ..... | ..... | (10,000) | (EL) 10,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of | | | | | |
| Par—Saleen..... | ..... | (90,000) | (EL) 90,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Saleen.... | ..... | (60,000) | (EL) 60,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Common Stock—Palto..... | (20,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (20,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of | | | | | |
| Par—Palto..... | (180,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (180,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Palto..... | (546,000) | ..... | ..... | (D6) 50,000 | (596,000) |
| Totals | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>450,000</u> | <u>450,000</u> | ..... |
| Noncontrolling Interest ..... |  |  |  |  | ..... |
| Controlling Retained Earnings | | | | | <u>.....</u> |
| Totals | | | | | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations and Adjustments:

- (EL) Eliminate the investment in the subsidiary against the subsidiary equity accounts.
- (D) Distribute \$240,000 excess of cost over book value as follows:
- (D1) Inventory, 10,000.
- (D2) Land, \$40,000.
- (D3) Buildings, \$170,000.
- (D4) Equipment, \$20,000.
- (D5) Copyright, \$50,000.
- (D6) Gain on acquisition (close to Palto's Retained Earnings), \$50,000.

PROBLEM 2-12

| (1) | Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Company fair value | \$800,000 | \$800,000 | N/A |
| | Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>850,000</u> | <u>850,000</u> | |
| | Gain on acquisition | <u>\$ (50,000)</u> | <u>\$ (50,000)</u> | |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Price paid for investment | <u>\$800,000</u> | <u>\$800,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 10,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 190,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>140,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$340,000</u> | \$340,000 | |
| Interest acquired | | 100% | |
| Book value | | <u>\$340,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$460,000</u> | <u>\$460,000</u> | |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$100,000 fair – \$120,000 book value) | \$ (20,000) | credit D1 |
| Land (\$200,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$400,000 fair – \$200,000 net book value) | 200,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$200,000 fair – \$90,000 net book value) | 110,000 | debit D4 |
| Patent (\$150,000 fair – \$10,000 book value) | 140,000 | debit D5 |
| Computer software (\$50,000 fair – \$0 book value) | 50,000 | debit D6 |
| Premium on bonds payable (\$210,000 fair – \$200,000 book value) | (10,000) | credit D7 |
| Goodwill (\$0 fair – \$60,000 book value) | (60,000) | credit D8 |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>(50,000)</u> | credit D9 |
| Total | <u>\$460,000</u> | |

Problem 2-12, Concluded

(2) Purnell Corporation and Subsidiary Sentinel Corporation
Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
December 31, 2011

| | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | Consolidated Balance Sheet |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| | Purnell | Sentinel | Dr. | Cr. | |
| Cash | 20,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20,000 |
| Accounts Receivable | 300,000 | 50,000 | ..... | ..... | 350,000 |
| Inventory | 410,000 | 120,000 | ..... | (D1) 20,000 | 510,000 |
| Investment in Sentinel | 800,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 340,000 | ..... |
|  | ..... | ..... | ..... | (D) 460,000 | ..... |
| Land | 800,000 | 100,000 | (D2) 100,000 | ..... | 1,000,000 |
| Buildings | 2,800,000 | 300,000 | (D3) 200,000 | ..... | 3,300,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation .. | (500,000) | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | (600,000) |
| Equipment | 600,000 | 140,000 | (D4) 110,000 | ..... | 850,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation .. | (230,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | (280,000) |
| Patent ..... | ..... | 10,000 | (D5) 140,000 | ..... | 150,000 |
| Computer Software ..... | ..... | ..... | (D6) 50,000 | ..... | 50,000 |
| Goodwill ..... | ..... | 60,000 | ..... | (D8) 60,000 | ..... |
| Current Liabilities | (150,000) | (90,000) | ..... | ..... | (240,000) |
| Bonds Payable | (300,000) | (200,000) | ..... | ..... | (500,000) |
| Premium on Bonds Payable ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (D7) 10,000 | (10,000) |
| Common Stock—Sentinel ... | ..... | (10,000) | (EL) 10,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Sentinel ..... | ..... | (190,000) | (EL) 190,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Sentinel | ..... | (140,000) | (EL) 140,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Common Stock—Purnell | (89,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (89,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Purnell | (3,361,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (3,361,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Purnell | (1,100,000) | ..... | ..... | (D9) 50,000 | (1,150,000) |
| Totals | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>940,000</u> | <u>940,000</u> | ..... |
| NCI ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Totals ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations and Adjustments:

- (EL) Eliminate parent ownership interest.
- (D) Distribute excess.

Distribute adjustments:

- (D1) Inventory.
- (D2) Land.
- (D3) Buildings.
- (D4) Equipment.
- (D5) Patent.
- (D6) Computer software.
- (D7) Premium on bonds payable
- (D8) Goodwill.
- (D9) Gain on acquisition (close to parent Retained Earnings).

PROBLEM 2-13

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Company fair value | \$1,100,000 | \$1,100,000 | N/A |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>850,000</u> | <u>850,000</u> | |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 250,000</u> | <u>\$ 250,000</u> | |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (100%) | NCI Value (0%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$1,100,000</u> | <u>\$1,100,000</u> | N/A |
| Less book value interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 10,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 190,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>140,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$ 340,000</u> | \$ 340,000 | |
| Interest acquired | | <u>100%</u> | |
| Book value | | <u>\$ 340,000</u> | |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$ 760,000</u> | <u>\$ 760,000</u> | |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$100,000 fair – \$120,000 book value) | \$(20,000) | credit D1 |
| Land (\$200,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$400,000 fair – \$200,000 net book value) | 200,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$200,000 fair – \$90,000 net book value) | 110,000 | debit D4 |
| Patent (\$150,000 fair – \$10,000 book value) | 140,000 | debit D5 |
| Computer software (\$50,000 fair – \$0 book value) | 50,000 | debit D6 |
| Premium on bonds payable (\$210,000 fair – \$200,000 book value) | (10,000) | credit D7 |
| Goodwill (\$250,000 fair – \$60,000 book value) | <u>190,000</u> | debit D8 |
| Total | <u>\$760,000</u> | |

Problem 2-13, Concluded

(2) Purnell Corporation and Subsidiary Sentinel Corporation
Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
December 31, 2011

| | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | Consolidated Balance Sheet |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| | Purnell | Sentinel | Dr. | Cr. | |
| Cash | 20,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20,000 |
| Accounts Receivable | 300,000 | 50,000 | ..... | ..... | 350,000 |
| Inventory | 410,000 | 120,000 | ..... | (D1) 20,000 | 510,000 |
| Investment in Sentinel | 1,100,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 340,000 | ..... |
| | | | | (D) 760,000 | ..... |
| Land | 800,000 | 100,000 | (D2) 100,000 | ..... | 1,000,000 |
| Buildings | 2,800,000 | 300,000 | (D3) 200,000 | ..... | 3,300,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation .. | (500,000) | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | (600,000) |
| Equipment | 600,000 | 140,000 | (D4) 110,000 | ..... | 850,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation .. | (230,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | (280,000) |
| Patent ..... | ..... | 10,000 | (D5) 140,000 | ..... | 150,000 |
| Computer Software ..... | ..... | ..... | (D6) 50,000 | ..... | 50,000 |
| Goodwill ..... | ..... | 60,000 | (D8) 190,000 | ..... | 250,000 |
| Current Liabilities | (150,000) | (90,000) | ..... | ..... | (240,000) |
| Bonds Payable | (300,000) | (200,000) | ..... | ..... | (500,000) |
| Premium on Bonds Payable ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (D7) 10,000 | (10,000) |
| Common Stock—Sentinel ... | ..... | (10,000) | (EL) 10,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Sentinel ..... | ..... | (190,000) | (EL) 190,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Sentinel ..... | ..... | (140,000) | (EL) 140,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Common Stock—Purnell | (95,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (95,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Purnell | (3,655,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (3,655,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Purnell | (1,100,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (1,100,000) |
| Totals | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>1,130,000</u> | <u>1,130,000</u> | ..... |
| NCI ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Totals ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations and Adjustments:

- (EL) Eliminate parent ownership interest.
- (D) Distribute excess.

Distribute adjustments:

- (D1) Inventory.
- (D2) Land.
- (D3) Buildings.
- (D4) Equipment.
- (D5) Patent.
- (D6) Computer software.
- (D7) Premium on bonds payable.
- (D8) Goodwill.

PROBLEM 2-14

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$ 670,000 | \$ 500,000 | \$170,000* |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>850,000</u> | <u>680,000</u> | <u>170,000</u> |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>\$(180,000)</u> | <u>\$(180,000)</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> |

*Must at least be equal to fair value of net assets.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Price paid for investment | <u>\$670,000</u> | <u>\$500,000</u> | <u>\$170,000</u> |
| Less book value interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 10,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 190,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>140,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$340,000</u> | \$340,000 | \$340,000 |
| Interest acquired | | <u>80%</u> | <u>20%</u> |
| Book value | | <u>\$272,000</u> | <u>\$ 68,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$330,000</u> | <u>\$228,000</u> | <u>\$102,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$100,000 fair – \$120,000 book value) | \$ (20,000) | credit D1 |
| Land (\$200,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$400,000 fair – \$200,000 net book value) | 200,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$200,000 fair – \$90,000 net book value) | 110,000 | debit D4 |
| Patent (\$150,000 fair – \$10,000 book value) | 140,000 | debit D5 |
| Computer software (\$50,000 fair – \$0 book value) | 50,000 | debit D6 |
| Premium on bonds payable (\$210,000 fair – \$200,000 book value) | (10,000) | credit D7 |
| Goodwill (\$0 fair – \$60,000 book value) | (60,000) | credit D8 |
| Gain on acquisition | <u>(180,000)</u> | credit D9 |
| Total | <u>\$ 330,000</u> | |

Problem 2-14, Concluded

(2) Purnell Corporation and Subsidiary Sentinel Corporation
Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
December 31, 2011

| | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | NCI | Consolidated Balance Sheet |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| | Purnell | Sentinel | Dr. | Cr. | | |
| Cash | 20,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20,000 |
| Accounts Receivable | 300,000 | 50,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 350,000 |
| Inventory | 410,000 | 120,000 | ..... | (D1) 20,000 | ..... | 510,000 |
| Investment in Sentinel | 500,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 272,000 | ..... | ..... |
| | | | | (D) 228,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Land..... | 800,000 | 100,000 | (D2) 100,000 | ..... | ..... | 1,000,000 |
| Buildings..... | 2,800,000 | 300,000 | (D3) 200,000 | ..... | ..... | 3,300,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation .. | (500,000) | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (600,000) |
| Equipment | 600,000 | 140,000 | (D4) 110,000 | ..... | ..... | 850,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation .. | (230,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (280,000) |
| Patent ..... | ..... | 10,000 | (D5) 140,000 | ..... | ..... | 150,000 |
| Computer Software ..... | ..... | ..... | (D6) 50,000 | ..... | ..... | 50,000 |
| Goodwill..... | ..... | 60,000 | ..... | (D8) 60,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Current Liabilities..... | (150,000) | (90,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (240,000) |
| Bonds Payable | (300,000) | (200,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (500,000) |
| Premium on Bonds Payable | ..... | ..... | ..... | (D7) 10,000 | ..... | (10,000) |
| Common Stock—Sentinel ... | ..... | (10,000) | (EL) 8,000 | ..... | (2,000) | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Sentinel ..... | ..... | (190,000) | (EL) 152,000 | ..... | (38,000) | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Sentinel | ..... | (140,000) | (EL) 112,000 | (NCI) 102,000 | (130,000) | ..... |
| Common Stock—Purnell | (83,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (83,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Purnell..... | (3,067,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (3,067,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Purnell | (1,100,000) | ..... | ..... | (D9) 180,000 | ..... | (1,280,000) |
| Totals..... | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>872,000</u> | <u>872,000</u> | ..... | ..... |
| NCI ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (170,000) | (170,000) |
| Totals..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations:

- (EL) Eliminate parent ownership interest.
- (D) Distribute excess.
- (NCI) Adjust NCI to fair value (credit subsidiary retained earnings).

Distribute adjustments:

- (D1) Inventory.
- (D2) Land.
- (D3) Buildings.
- (D4) Equipment.
- (D5) Patent.
- (D6) Computer software.
- (D7) Premium on bonds payable.
- (D8) Goodwill.
- (D9) Gain on acquisition (close to parent Retained Earnings).

PROBLEM 2-15

(1)

| Value Analysis Schedule | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$1,187,500 | \$950,000 | \$237,500 |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>850,000</u> | <u>680,000</u> | <u>170,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 337,500</u> | <u>\$270,000</u> | <u>\$ 67,500</u> |

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (80%) | NCI Value (20%) |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$1,187,500</u> | <u>\$950,000</u> | <u>\$237,500</u> |
| Less book value interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 10,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 190,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>140,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$ 340,000</u> | \$340,000 | \$340,000 |
| Interest acquired | | <u>80%</u> | <u>20%</u> |
| Book value | | <u>\$272,000</u> | <u>\$ 68,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$ 847,500</u> | <u>\$678,000</u> | <u>\$169,500</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Inventory (\$100,000 fair – \$120,000 book value) | \$(20,000) | credit D1 |
| Land (\$200,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | 100,000 | debit D2 |
| Buildings (\$400,000 fair – \$200,000 net book value) | 200,000 | debit D3 |
| Equipment (\$200,000 fair – \$90,000 net book value) | 110,000 | debit D4 |
| Patent (\$150,000 fair – \$10,000 book value) | 140,000 | debit D5 |
| Computer software (\$50,000 fair – \$0 book value) | 50,000 | debit D6 |
| Premium on bonds payable (\$210,000 fair – \$200,000 book value) | (10,000) | credit D7 |
| Goodwill (\$337,500 fair – \$60,000 book value) | <u>277,500</u> | debit D8 |
| Total | <u>\$847,500</u> | |

Problem 2-15, Concluded

(2) Purnell Corporation and Subsidiary Sentinel Corporation
Worksheet for Consolidated Balance Sheet
December 31, 2011

| | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | NCI | Consolidated Balance Sheet |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| | Purnell | Sentinel | Dr. | Cr. | | |
| Cash | 20,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20,000 |
| Accounts Receivable | 300,000 | 50,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 350,000 |
| Inventory | 410,000 | 120,000 | ..... | (D1) 20,000 | ..... | 510,000 |
| Investment in Sentinel | 950,000 | ..... | ..... | (EL) 272,000 | ..... | ..... |
| | | | | (D) 678,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Land..... | 800,000 | 100,000 | (D2) 100,000 | ..... | ..... | 1,000,000 |
| Buildings..... | 2,800,000 | 300,000 | (D3) 200,000 | ..... | ..... | 3,300,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation .. | (500,000) | (100,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (600,000) |
| Equipment | 600,000 | 140,000 | (D4) 110,000 | ..... | ..... | 850,000 |
| Accumulated Depreciation .. | (230,000) | (50,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (280,000) |
| Patent ..... | ..... | 10,000 | (D5) 140,000 | ..... | ..... | 150,000 |
| Computer Software ..... | ..... | ..... | (D6) 50,000 | ..... | ..... | 50,000 |
| Goodwill..... | ..... | 60,000 | (D8) 277,500 | ..... | ..... | 337,500 |
| Current Liabilities..... | (150,000) | (90,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (240,000) |
| Bonds Payable | (300,000) | (200,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (500,000) |
| Premium on Bonds Payable | ..... | ..... | ..... | (D7) 10,000 | ..... | (10,000) |
| Common Stock—Sentinel ... | ..... | (10,000) | (EL) 8,000 | ..... | (2,000) | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Sentinel ..... | ..... | (190,000) | (EL) 152,000 | ..... | (38,000) | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Sentinel | ..... | (140,000) | (EL) 112,000 | (NCI) 169,500 | (197,500) | ..... |
| Common Stock—Purnell | (92,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (92,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par—Purnell..... | (3,508,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (3,508,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Purnell | (1,100,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (1,100,000) |
| Totals..... | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>1,149,500</u> | <u>1,149,500</u> | ..... | ..... |
| NCI ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (237,500) | (237,500) |
| Totals..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations:

- (EL) Eliminate parent ownership interest.
- (D) Distribute excess.
- (NCI) Adjust NCI to fair value (credit subsidiary Retained Earnings).

Distribute adjustments:

- (D1) Inventory.
- (D2) Land.
- (D3) Buildings.
- (D4) Equipment.
- (D5) Patent.
- (D6) Computer software.
- (D7) Premium on bonds payable.
- (D8) Goodwill.

APPENDIX PROBLEM

PROBLEM 2A-1

| Value Analysis Schedule | Traded Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (60%) ^b | NCI Value (40%) ^c |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Company fair value | \$240,000 ^a | \$144,000 | \$96,000 |
| Fair value of net assets excluding goodwill | <u>235,000</u> | <u>141,000</u> | <u>94,000</u> |
| Goodwill | <u>\$ 5,000</u> | <u>\$ 3,000</u> | <u>\$ 2,000</u> |
| Gain on acquisition | | | |

^aValues are prior to acquisition (4,000 shares × \$60 market value).

^bSubsequent to acquisition, Untraded Company is the “parent” with 6,000 shares out of a total of 10,000 shares (6,000 newly issued + 4,000 prior shares). Untraded Company has a 0% ownership interest in the Traded Company.

^cPrior to acquisition, this represents 100% ownership of Traded Company; subsequent to acquisition, these holders of 4,000 shares of Traded Company become the 40% NCI.

Determination and Distribution of Excess Schedule

| | Traded Company Implied Fair Value | Parent Price (60%) | NCI Value (40%) |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Fair value of subsidiary | <u>\$240,000</u> | <u>\$144,000</u> | <u>\$ 96,000</u> |
| Less book value of interest acquired: | | | |
| Common stock (\$1 par) | \$ 4,000 | | |
| Paid-in capital in excess of par | 96,000 | | |
| Retained earnings | <u>15,000</u> | | |
| Total equity | <u>\$115,000</u> | \$115,000 | \$115,000 |
| Interest acquired | | <u>60%</u> | <u>40%</u> |
| Book value | | <u>\$ 69,000</u> | <u>\$ 46,000</u> |
| Excess of fair value over book value | <u>\$125,000</u> | <u>\$ 75,000</u> | <u>\$ 50,000</u> |

Adjustment of identifiable accounts:

| | Adjustment | Worksheet Key |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Building (\$200,000 fair – \$100,000 book value) | \$100,000 | debit D1 |
| Equipment (\$40,000 fair – \$20,000 book value) | 20,000 | debit D2 |
| Goodwill | <u>5,000</u> | debit D3 |
| Total | <u>\$125,000</u> | |

Problem 2A-1, Concluded

Traded Company and Subsidiary Untraded Company
January 1, 2011

| | Balance Sheet | | Eliminations and Adjustments | | NCI | Consolidated Balance Sheet |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| | Untraded | Traded | Dr. | Cr. | | |
| Current assets | 10,000 | 5,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15,000 |
| Investment in Untraded Company ..... | ..... | 144,000 | (EL) | 69,000 | ..... | ..... |
| | | | (D) | 75,000 | ..... | ..... |
| Building | 150,000 | 100,000 | (D1) 100,000 | ..... | ..... | 350,000 |
| Equipment | 100,000 | 20,000 | (D2) 20,000 | ..... | ..... | 140,000 |
| Goodwill ..... | ..... | ..... | (D3) 5,000 | ..... | ..... | 5,000 |
| Long-Term Liabilities | (5,000) | (10,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | (15,000) |
| Common Stock—Untraded ... | (5,000) | ..... | (adj) 5,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par Value—Untraded | (115,000) | ..... | (adj) 115,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Retained Earnings—Untraded | (135,000) | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (135,000) |
| Common Stock—Traded ..... | ..... | (10,000) | (EL) 2,400 | ..... | (7,600) | ..... |
| (4,000 + 6,000) | | | | | | |
| <i>Continuing Equity of Traded Company</i> ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... (adj) | 6,000 | ..... | (6,000) |
| Paid-In Capital in Excess of Par Value—Traded ..... | ..... | (234,000) | (EL) 57,600 | ..... | (176,400) | ..... |
| (96,000 + 144,000 – 6,000) | | | | | | |
| <i>Continuing Equity of Traded Company</i> ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... (adj) | 114,000 | ..... | (114,000) |
| Retained Earnings—Traded ... | ..... | (15,000) | (EL) 9,000 | (NCI) 50,000 | (56,000) | ..... |
| Totals | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>314,000</u> | <u>314,000</u> | ..... | ..... |
| NCI ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (240,000) | (240,000) |
| Totals ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | <u>0</u> |

Eliminations and Adjustments:

- (EL) Eliminate investment account and entries to Traded equity made to record the acquisition.
- (D)/(NCI) Distribute fair market value adjustment and NCI adjustment.
- (D1) Increase building, \$100,000.
- (D2) Increase equipment, \$20,000.
- (D3) Record goodwill.
- (adj) Assign Untraded Company equity to paid-in capital of Traded Company.