



COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Department: Electronics and Communications Engineering

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Course Title: Electronic Devices I

Course Code: EC 233

Cairo Branch

Sheet 8

I. Indicate whether each of the following statements is true or false (give reasons):

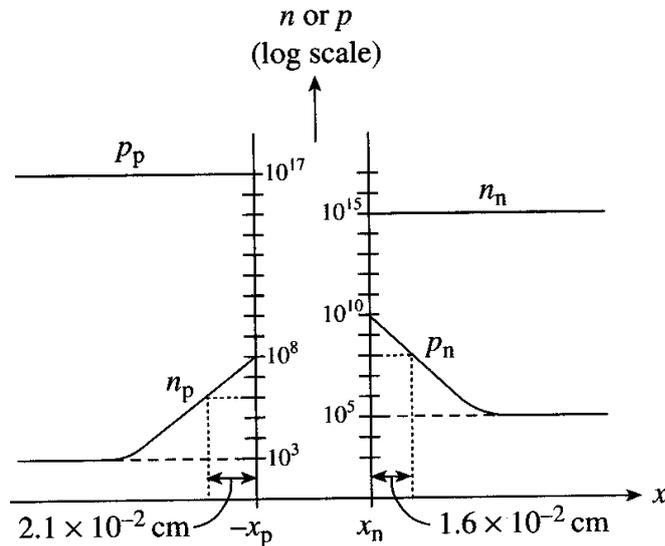
- 1- In a reverse biased pn-junction, the p-side is connected to a higher potential than the n-side.
- 2- In a reverse-biased pn- junction, the minority carrier concentration increase relative to their equilibrium values.
- 3- In a forward- biased pn- junction, the Quasi- Fermi level in the p-side is higher than that in the n-side.
- 4- In a pn-junction diode, the higher is the doping concentration, the higher is the reverse saturation current.
- 5- Under forward bias, a reduction in potential barrier is associated by an increasing diffusion current.
- 6- The drift of minority carriers through the depletion layer controls the reverse saturation current.
- 7- The junction capacitance of a pn- junction increases with increasing the width of the depletion layer.

II. Choose the correct answer justifying your choice:

- 1- The I-V characteristics of a pn-junction diode in the forward regime appear on a logarithmic scale as a straight line of slope
- (a) Zero
 - (b) KT/q
 - (c) q/KT
 - (d) KT

III. Solve the following problems:

1- Figure (1) is a dimensioned plot of the steady state carrier concentrations inside a p-n abrupt silicon junction diode maintained at room temperature. Use the data given in the figure to answer the following parts:



- I. What is the bias condition of the diode?
- II. Low- level injection conditions:
 - (a) prevail only in the neutral p - region
 - (b) prevail only in the neutral n - region
 - (c) prevail in both the neutral p - and n- regions
 - (d) do not prevail in any region
- III. Calculate the built in voltage of the diode?
- IV. Calculate the external applied voltage V?

2- A Si p⁺-n junction has a donor doping of $5 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ on the n-side and a cross- sectional area of 10^{-3} cm^2 . If $\tau_p = 1 \mu\text{s}$ and $D_p = 10 \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}$, calculate the current with a forward bias of 0.5 V at 300k.

This work had been prepared with the help of Dr. Wael Fikry and Dr. Tarek Abd El_Kader.

Good Luck ☺