

# COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Department: Electronics and Communications Engineering

Instructor: Dr. Amr Bayoumi

Course Title: Advanced Devices

Course No.: EC738

Problem Set #3 Ver. 2

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## MOS Capacitor

### Question 1

For an PMOS capacitor:

- n-type silicon substrate, As doping with  $N_D = 1E18cm^{-3}$
- Oxide:  $t_{ox} = 2$  nm,  $\epsilon_{oxr} = 3.9$
- Gate: p-type polysilicon with phosphorus doping of  $N_A = 1E20cm^{-3}$

- Calculate  $C_{ox}'$  (F/m<sup>2</sup>)
- Calculate  $V_{bulk}$ ,  $V_{FB}$ ,  $V_{th}$
- Calculate the max. depletion width
- Find  $V_{th}$  if the substrate is at +1V.

### Question 2

For an MOS capacitor:

- p-type silicon substrate, Arsenic doping with  $N_A = 2E18$  cm<sup>-3</sup>
- Oxide:  $t_{ox} = 2$  nm
- Gate: n-type polysilicon with phosphorus doping of  $N_D=1E20cm^{-3}$ .
- The thickness of the bottom electron layer in the substrate under the oxide is 1nm (with uniform charge concentration across channel thickness).
- $V_{gate} = 2V$ ,  $V_{substrate} = 0V$ , find:

Assuming the depletion approximation holds (i.e.  $V_s$  in strong inversion =  $2V_{Bulk}$ )

- The surface charge density (C/cm<sup>2</sup>).
- The surface electron density (cm<sup>-2</sup>)
- Conductivity of bottom charge layer, if  $u_n = 400cm^2/V.sec$
- Surface field and potential just below the oxide.

### Question 3

For the structure in Q2:

- Plot the total charge/unit Vol. (C/cm<sup>-3</sup>) as a function of distance for  $V_{surf} = 1V, 0.2V, 0V, -1V$  at  $x=0cm$ . (Hint: Total charge means both mobile and fixed)
- Plot the band diagram for  $V_{surf} = 2V_{bulk}$ ,  $V_{substarte} = 0V$ . Show  $E_{Fermi}$ ,  $E_i$ ,  $E_C$ ,  $E_V$
- Repeat part b, with  $V_{substrate} = -1V$ .

### Question 4

For the structure in Q2:

If  $V_{gate} = -3V$ ,  $V_{FB}$ ,  $V_g$  @ weak inversion,  $V_g$  @ strong inversion,  $V_g = +3V$ , while substrate is at ground:

- Find  $V_{ox}$  across the oxide for these cases
- Find the overall capacitance for the cases, as a function of applied gate voltage
- Plot the Capacitance as a function of gate voltage (CV curve)