

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Department: Electronics and Communications Engineering

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Course Title: Advanced Devices Spring 2013

Course No.: EC738 **Problem Set # 2**

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Drift, Diffusion, Poisson's Eq., Guass Law, Band Diagrams

Question 1

For a p-type silicon slice with:

Boron doping, $N_A = 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$, mobility = $600 \text{ cm}^2\text{V}^{-1}\text{sec}^{-1}$,

Cross section area: $W=10\mu\text{m}$, $H=1 \mu\text{m}$, length= $100\mu\text{m}$

$V_{\text{applied}} = 10\text{V}$, temperature = 50C .

- Find the resistance
- Total current.
- Sheet resistivity(resistance of a square where $L=W$).

Hint: use Eqns. 2.28-2.35

Question 2

For a p-type silicon slice with:

- Cross section area = $10 \mu\text{m}^2$, length= $100\mu\text{m}$, mobility = $600 \text{ cm}^2\text{V}^{-1}\text{sec}^{-1}$, temperature = 27C .

- Boron doping gradient with a linear dependence on distance, with $N_A(\text{at } x=0\mu\text{m}) = 5 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$, and $N_A(\text{at } x=100\mu\text{m}) = 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$.

- Find the total diffusion current.

Hint: use Eqn. 2.36-2.39

Question 3

For Question 1, assume that the whole semiconductor is in depletion, due to an external field (i.e. donors are ionized).

Assume electric field and potential are both zero at $L=100\mu\text{m}$.

- Calculate and plot both the electric field and potential distribution as a function of distance.

Hint: use Eqn. 2.40-2.44

Question 4

For Question 3, use Guass's Law to find:

- The integrated two-dimensional (2D) charge density at $x=0\text{cm}$.
- The electric field at $x=0\text{cm}$.

Hint: use Eqn. 2.43

Question 5

For a p-n junction with n-region having $N_D = 2 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$

(Phosphorus) and p-type region with $N_A = 5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ (Boron)

- Calculate the depletion region widths.
- Calculate the field and potential at the interfaces
- Calculate built-in potential, V_{bi} .
- Plot the band diagram.

Hint: use eqns. 2.75-2.80